



International AIDS Society [iasociety.org](http://iasociety.org)

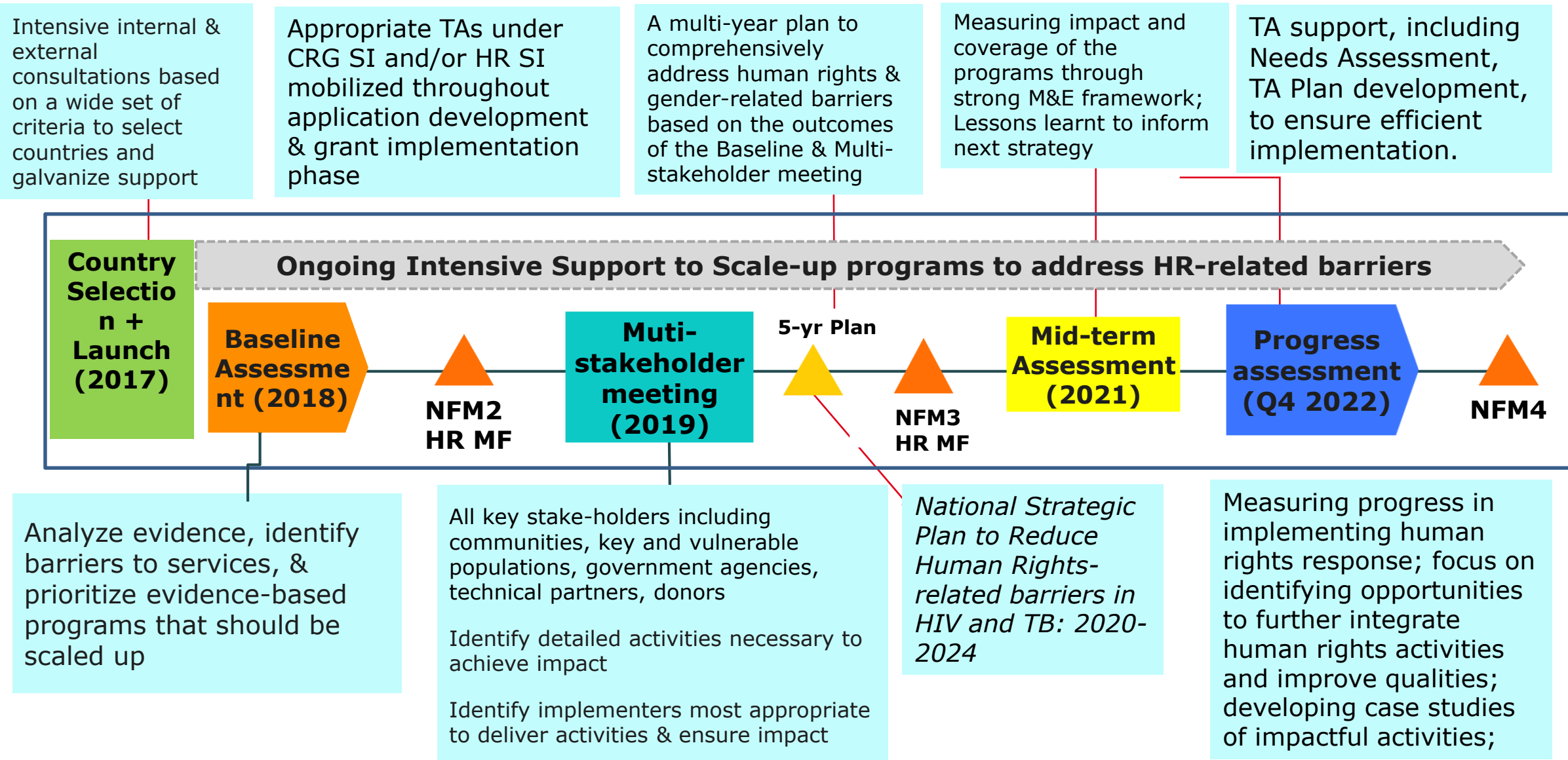


# Breaking Down Barriers In Indonesia

Hyeyoung Lim (LL.D)

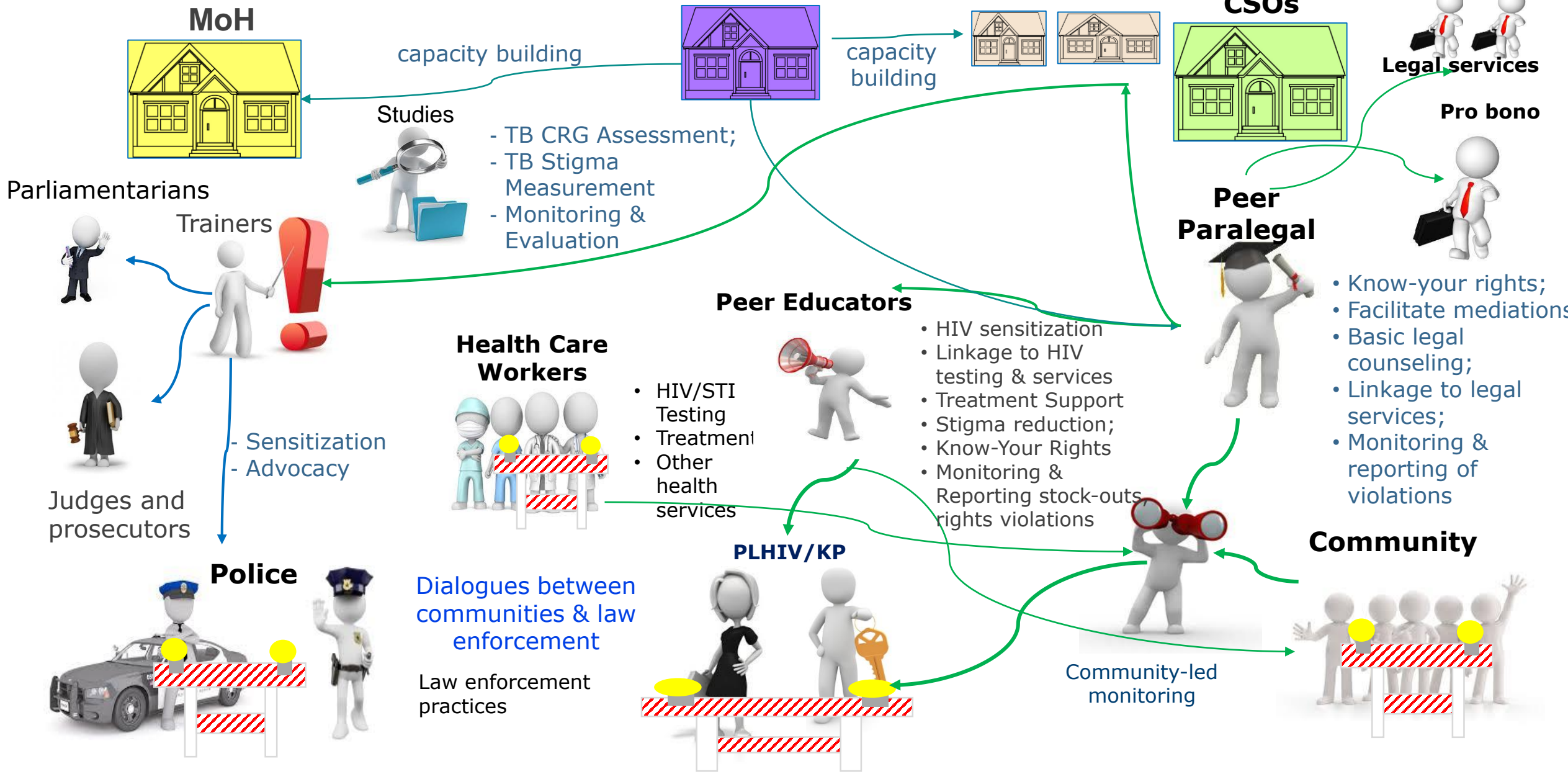
Human Rights Technical Advisor,  
Community Rights and Gender department, The Global Fund

# Breaking Down Barriers Initiative at a glance





# Human Rights Programs in HIV response





# NFM3 GF Investment on Human Rights



---

## IAC

- HR Matching Fund: \$ 2.3 mil
- HR investment in the allocation in HIV: 2.3 mil
- *HR investment in the allocation in TB: approx. 1 mil*

## Key focus of the HR investment:

- Community legal empowerment and access to justice (peer paralegals, legal services, working with law enforcement officers)
- Community mobilization and advocacy – District Advocacy Officers/District Task Force
- Addressing gender-related barriers – GBV/IPV
- Stigma reduction efforts (Advocacy to integrate stigma reduction trainings, HIV Stigma Index)

## SPIRITIA

- Integration of the Rights Activities and Approaches in the KP Prevention programs
-

# Indonesia Mid-term assessment

## Results and Key Recommendation

- ❖ Expansion of human rights programs beyond the 23 districts
- ❖ Promote greater knowledge of and engagement with the Multi-Year Plan among government ministries, donors, civil society and technical partners;
- ❖ Creation of the Human Rights, HIV, TB technical working group

| Program areas  | HIV        |            | TB         |            |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | Base line  | Mid-Term   | Base line  | Mid-Term   |
| Stigma and discrimination reduction  | 2.2        | 3.0        | 2.5        | 3.0        |
| Training for health care providers on human rights and medical ethics  | 1.5        | 2.3        | 0          | 0          |
| Sensitization law-makers and law enforcement agents  | 1.5        | 2.3        | 1.5        | 1.5        |
| Legal literacy ("know your rights")  | 2.0        | 3.0        | 0          | 2.0        |
| Legal services   | 2.0        | 3.2        | 0          | 0          |
| Monitoring and reforming laws, regulations and policies relating   | 2.0        | 3.3        | 1.5        | 3.3        |
| Reducing HIV-related gender discrimination, harmful gender norms and violence against women and girls in all their diversity | 2.5        | 3.3        | 0          | 2.5        |
| Ensuring confidentiality and privacy   |            | N/A        | 0          | 2.0        |
| Mobilizing and empowering patient and community groups   |            |            | 0          | 0          |
| Programs in prisons and other closed settings  |            |            | 0          | 0          |
| <b>Average score</b>   | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>1.4</b> |

| Prevention:<br>7 modules by pop. (5KPs + OVP + AGYW & Male sexual partners)<br>+ 1 module "Prevention program stewardship"   |  | Differentiated HIV Testing Services   | Elimination of vertical transmission of HIV, syphilis and hepatitis B (Former PMTCT)   | Treatment, care and support  |
|--|--|---|--|--|
| <p><u>List of repeated priority interventions distributed by modules (by pop.)</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Condom and lubricant programing</li> <li>Pre-exposure prophylaxis programming</li> <li>HIV prevention communication: information and demand creation</li> <li>Sexual and reproductive health services, including STIs, HBV, post-violence care</li> <li>Harm reduction</li> <li><b>Community empowerment</b></li> <li><b>Removing human rights-related barriers to prevention</b></li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Needle and Syringe programs, incl. HBV and HCV</li> <li>Opioid substitution therapy and other medically assisted drug dependence treatment and management</li> <li>Overdose prevention and management</li> <li>Social protection interventions</li> <li>CSE for AGYW and ABYM</li> <li>Voluntary Medical Male Circumcision</li> </ul> <p>Specific to PUD (injecting and non-injecting)</p> <p>Specific to AGYW &amp; MSP in high incidence settings</p> | <p>One testing module that includes a combination of service delivery modalities and programs, namely</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Facility testing</li> <li>Community testing</li> <li>Self-testing</li> </ul> <p>...In programs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>KPs programs (not disaggregated)</li> <li>AGYW programs</li> <li>Non KPs/Non AGYW programs</li> </ul> <p>* <i>EID and ANC captured under Elimination of vertical transmission module</i></p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Testing of pregnant women for HIV, HBV, syphilis* (treatment under ART)</li> <li>HIV prevention among HIV negative pregnant and breastfeeding women</li> <li>Post-natal infant prophylaxis</li> <li>Early infant diagnosis and follow-up HIV testing for exposed infants</li> <li>Retention support to pregnant and breastfeeding women (facility and community)</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>HIV treatment and differentiated service delivery - Adults (15 and above)</li> <li>HIV treatment and differentiated service delivery - Children (under 15)</li> <li>Treatment monitoring - Drug resistance</li> <li>Treatment monitoring - Viral load and ARV toxicity</li> <li>Integrated management of common co-infections co-morbidities (adults and children)</li> <li>Diagnosis and management of advanced disease (adults and children)</li> </ul> |
|  |  |   |  | <p><b>TB/HIV</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TB/HIV collaborative activities</li> <li>Screening, testing and diagnosis</li> <li>Treatment</li> <li>Prevention</li> <li>Community TB/HIV care delivery</li> <li>TB Key populations</li> </ul>  |

- » Indonesia took significant steps toward creating a supportive environment for addressing human rights-related barriers to HIV services...
- » While much work remains to be done, since 2018 Indonesia has scaled up programs in all key seven program areas to remove human rights-related barriers to HIV services.«